

HITTITE MAIN PARADIGMS

		Vocalic declension										Consonant declension								-mi Conjugation															
		-a-		-i-		-ai-		-u-		-tt- (-t-)		-nt-		-n-		-l-		-r-		r/n		Cons.		Voc.		-ā-		-āi-		-nin-		-sk-		-nu-	
		Themes		C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N	C	N		
SUBSTANTIVE	Sg Nom	as	an	is	i	ais	ai	us	u	z(a)	t	anza	an	as	an	l	r(as)	r	r																
	Acc	an	an	in	i	ain	ai	un	u	tan	t	andan	an	(n)an	an	l	ran	r	r																
	Erg		anza			ianza	ianza																												
	Voc	a,i																																	
	Gen	as	as	i(y)as	i(y)as	iyas	i(y)as	uwas	uwas	tas	tas	andas	andas	nas	nas	l(l)as	ras	ras	nas																
	D-L	i	i	i(ya)	i(ya)	iya,ai	iya	ui	ui	ti	ti	anti	anti	ni	ni	li	ri	ri	ni																
	All	a				iya		uwa	uwa	ta	ta								na																
	Sg/ Abl*	az	az	i(y)az	iyaz	iyaz	iyaz	uwaz	uwaz	taz	taz	andaz	andaz	naz	naz	l(l)az	raz	raz	naz																
	Pl Ins	it	it	it	it	ait	ait	uit,ut		tit	tit	antit	antit	nit	nit	lit	rit	rit	nit																
	Pl Nom	es,us		ies,ius	i	ais	aus	ues	u(wa)	tes,tus		antes	anda	nis	ni,na	l,la,li	ris	ri,ra	r																
Acc	us		ius,iyas	i	aus	aus	us	u(wa)	tus		andus	anda	nus	ni,na	l,la,li	r(i)us	ri,ra	r																	
Erg		antēs		iantēs		iyantes																													
Coll	i		i		ae	ae			ta,ti																										
Gen	as	as	i(y)as	iyas	iyas	i(y)as	uwas	uwas	tan,tas		andas	andas	nas	nas	lan	ras	ras	nas																	
D-L	as	as	i(y)as	iyas	iyas	iyas	uwas	uwas	tas		andas	andas	nas	nas	l(l)as	ras	ras	nas																	
ADJECTIVE	Themes	-a-	-i-	-u-	-nt-	-l-	-r-	Conjunctions					Particles																						
	Sg Nom	as	is	us	anza	r(as)	nu : and						1) -a/-ya : and																						
	Acc	an	in	un	andan	ran	ta : and						2) -ma : but																						
	N/A N	an	i	u	an	r	su : and						3) -wa(r) : direct discourse																						
	Gen	as	as,ayas	awas	andas	las	ras	man + présent : potential						4) -pat : also, likewise, the very same																					
	D-L	i	ai,i	awi	anti	li	ri	man...man + preterite :						5) -enclitic pronouns																					
	All	a	iya					potential « if...then »						-za : reflexive																					
	Sg/ Abl*	az	az,ayaz	awaz	andaz	raz	man...nu :						-san : above, upon																						
	Pl Ins	it	it	awit	antit	rit	irrealistic : « if...but »						-kan : local																						
	Pl Nom	es,us	aes	awes	antes	r(us)																													
Acc	us	aus	amus	andus	rus																														
N/A N	a	a,aya	u,awa	anda	r,ri,ra																														
Gen	as	as,ayas	awas	andas	ras																														
D-L	as	as,ayas	awas	andas	ras																														
PRONOUNS	Personal		Enclitic			Possessive						Demonstrative			Relative / Interrogative																				
	1		2		1	2	3	1 Sg	2 Sg	3 Sg	1 Pl	2 Pl	3 Pl	kā-	apa-																				
	Sg Nom	uk	zik		-mu	-ta	-as	-mis	-tis	-sis	-summis	-smis	-smis	kās	apās	kuis																			
	Acc	ammuk	tuk				-an	-ma/in	-ta/in	-sa/in	-summa/in	-sma/in	-sma/in	kūn	apūn	kuin																			
	N/A N						-at	-met	-tet	-sit	-summit	-smit	-smit	kī	apāt	kuīt																			
	Gen	ammēl	tuēl				-mas	-tas	-sas	-summas				kēl	apēl	kuēl																			
	D-L	ammuk	tuk		-mu	-ta	-se/-si	-mi(t)	-ti	-si	-summi	-smit	-smit	kēdani	apēdani	kuēdani																			
	All						-ma	-ta	-sa																										
	Abl*	ammēdaz	tuēdaz				-mit	-tit	-sit					kēz(za)	apēz(za)	kuēz(za)																			
	Pl Ins						-mit	-tit	-sit					kēt	apēt																				
Pl Nom	wēs	sumēs		-nas	-smas	-e/-at	-mis	-tis	-sis	-summis	-smis	-smis	kē/kūs	apē/apūs	kuēs																				
Acc	anzās	sumās				-us/-as	-mus	-tus	-sus	-summus	-smus	-s(u)mus	kūs	apūs	kuīus																				
N/A N						-e/-at	-mit	-man					kē	apē	kuē																				
Gen	anzēl	sumēl											kinzan	apenzan	kuēdas																				
D-L	anzās	sumās		-nas	-smas								kēdas	apēdas	kuēdas																				
Abl*	anzēdaz	sumēdaz					-mit	-tit	-sit				kēz(za)	apēz(za)	kuēz(za)																				
Pl Ins							-mit	-tit	-sit				kēt	kēt																					
VERB			Cons.		-ā-		-āi-		Cons.		Voc.		pāi		uwa																				
	Present	Sg	1 hi	ahhi	ehhi	(ha)ha(ri)	hha(ri)	pāimi	uwami																										
			2 ti	atti	āitti	ta(ti)	tta(ti,ri)	pā(i)si	uwasi																										
			3 i	āi	āi	(t)ja(ri)	tta(ri)	pāizzi	uezzi																										
	Preterite	Pl	1 ueni	āweni	iyaweni	wasta(ti)	wasta(ti)	paiweni	uwaweni																										
			2 teni	atteni	āitteni	duma	dduma	paitteni	uwatteni																										
			3 anzi	anzi	iyanzi	anta(ri)	nta(ri)	pānzi	uwanzi																										
	Imperative	Sg	1 allu	llu	āi	āi	nik	skellu	nut																										
			2 -	-	āi	āi	nikdu	skellu	nut																										
			3 du	ddu	āi	āi	nikdu	skeddu	nuddu																										
Substantive	Pl	1 ueni	weni	āweni	āweni	ninkueni	skewani	nummeni																											
		2 teni	tten	ātten	ātten	ninkuen	skatten	nutten																											
		3 er	er	āer	āer	ninkir	sker	nuer																											
Infinitive	1	uwaz	war	āwar	āwar	ninkuwar	skiyawar	nummar																											
	2	uwani	wanzi	āanzi	āanzi	ninkuwanzi	skummanzi	nummanzi																											